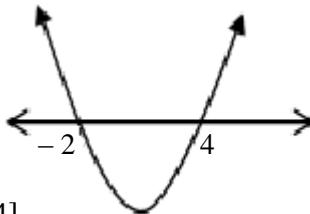


Memo

NOTE/LET OP:

- If a candidate answered a question TWICE, mark the FIRST attempt ONLY.
Indien 'n kandidaat 'n vraag TWEE keer beantwoord het, merk SLEGS die EERSTE poging.
- Consistent accuracy(CA) applies in ALL aspects of the memorandum.
Volgehoue akkuraatheid geld deurgaans in ALLE aspekte van die memorandum.
- If a candidate crossed out an attempt of a question and did not redo the question, mark the crossed-out attempt.
Indien 'n kandidaat 'n poging vir 'n vraag deurgetrek het en nie die vraag weer beantwoord het nie, merk die poging wat deurgetrek is.
- The mark for substitution is awarded for substitution into the correct formula.
Die punt vir substitusie word toegeken vir substitusie in die korrekte formule.

QUESTION 1/VRAAG 1

1.1.1	$x^2 - x - 30 = 0$ $(x + 5)(x - 6) = 0$ $x + 5 = 0 \text{ or/of } x - 6 = 0$ $x = -5 \text{ or/of } x = 6$	✓✓ factors / faktore ✓ x-values / waardes (3)
1.1.2	$3x^2 + x - 1 = 0$ $x = \frac{-(1) \pm \sqrt{(1)^2 - 4(3)(-1)}}{2(3)}$ $x = \frac{-1 \pm \sqrt{13}}{6}$ $\therefore x = 0,43 \text{ or/of } x = -0,77$ <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; margin-left: 20px;"> Penalise 1 mark for incorrect rounding off./ Penaliseer 1 punt vir verkeerde afronding. </div>	✓ substitution / vervanging ✓✓ x-values / waardes (3)
1.1.3	$x^2 \leq 2(x + 4)$ $x^2 - 2x - 8 \leq 0$ $(x + 2)(x - 4) \leq 0$   $\therefore -2 \leq x \leq 4 \text{ / } x \in [-2 ; 4]$	✓ factors / faktore ✓ critical values with method kritieke waardes met metode ✓✓ answer (accuracy) / antwoord (akkuraatheid) (4)

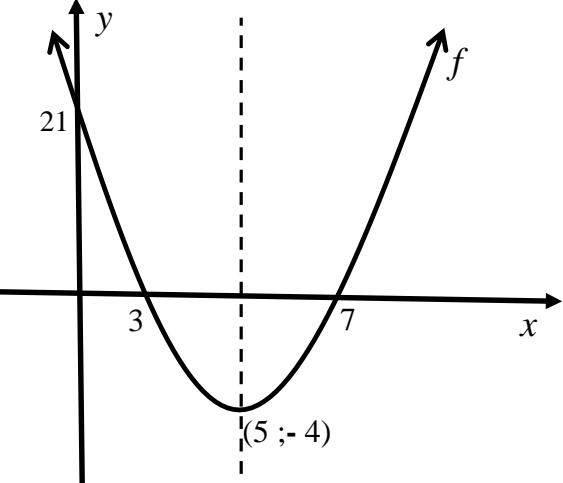
1.3 $1 + \frac{1}{x + \frac{1}{x}} = \frac{7}{5}$ $\frac{1}{x^2 + 1} = \frac{2}{5}$ $\frac{x}{x^2 + 1} = \frac{2}{5}$ $2x^2 + 2 = 5x$ $2x^2 - 5x + 2 = 0$ $(2x - 1)(x - 2) = 0$ $x = \frac{1}{2} \text{ or } x = 2$	If candidate after step 3 concludes $x = 2$, then max of $(2/5)$ As kandidaat na stap 3 aflei dat $x = 2$ is, dan maks van $(2/5)$	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ✓ adding denominator / optel van noemer ✓ simplification / vereenvoudiging ✓ standard form / standaardvorm ✓ factors or formula / faktore of formule ✓ answers / antwoorde <p style="text-align: right;">(5)</p>
		[25]

QUESTION 2/VRAAG 2

2.1.1	$\begin{array}{cccccc} 1 & ; & 5 & ; & 12 & ; & 22 \\ & 4 & & 7 & & 10 & \\ & & & 3 & & 3 & \end{array}$ <p style="text-align: center;">- 1st differences - 2nd differences</p> <p>$T_5 = 35$ and/en $T_6 = 51$</p>	<p>✓✓ answers / antwoorde (2)</p>
2.1.2	$\begin{array}{lll} 2a = 3 & 3a + b = 4 & a + b + c = 1 \\ a = \frac{3}{2} & 3\left(\frac{3}{2}\right) + b = 4 & \frac{3}{2} - \frac{1}{2} + c = 1 \\ & b = -\frac{1}{2} & c = 0 \\ \therefore T_n = \frac{3}{2}n^2 - \frac{1}{2}n & & \end{array}$	<p>✓ $a = \frac{3}{2}$ ✓ $b = -\frac{11}{2}$ ✓ $c = 4$ ✓ answer / antwoord (4)</p>
2.1.3	$\begin{array}{l} \frac{3}{2}n^2 - \frac{1}{2}n = 3432 \\ \frac{3}{2}n^2 - \frac{1}{2}n - 3432 = 0 \\ 3n^2 - n - 6864 = 0 \\ (3n+143)(n-48) = 0 \\ n = -\frac{143}{3} \text{ or } n = 48 \end{array}$	<p>✓ equation / vergelyking ✓ standard form / standaardvorm ✓ factors or formula / faktore of formule ✓ answer $n = 48$ / antwoord $n = 48$ (4)</p>
2.2.1	$\begin{array}{l} T_2 - T_1 = T_3 - T_2 \\ m + \sqrt{2} = 3\sqrt{2} - m \\ 2m = 2\sqrt{2} \\ m = \sqrt{2} \end{array}$ <p>OR/OF</p> $\begin{array}{l} m = \frac{-\sqrt{2} + 3\sqrt{2}}{2} \\ m = \frac{2\sqrt{2}}{2} \\ m = \sqrt{2} \end{array}$	<p>✓ method / metode ✓ answer / antwoord ✓ method / metode ✓ answer / antwoord (2)</p>
2.2.2	$\begin{array}{l} T_{51} = a + 50d \\ = -\sqrt{2} + 50(2\sqrt{2}) \\ = 99\sqrt{2} \end{array}$	<p>✓ value of d / waarde van d ✓ substitution into correct formula / vervanging in korrekte formule ✓ answer / antwoord (3)</p>

2.3	<p>Terms between 50 and 500 divisible by 7 First term = 56 and Last term = 497</p> $56 + (n-1)(7) = 497$ $56 + 7n - 7 = 497$ $7n = 448$ $n = 64 \text{ terms / terme}$ <p>If /As: $(500 - 50)/7 = 64,29 \therefore n = 64$ max/maks. (1/3)</p> <p style="text-align: center;">OR/OF</p> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 10px; display: inline-block;"> $\left(\frac{497 - 56}{7} \right) + 1$ $= 64 \text{ terms / terme}$ </div>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ✓ identification of first and last terms / vasstel van eerste en laaste terme ✓ substitution / vervanging ✓ answer / antwoord <p style="text-align: right;">(3)</p>
2.4.1	$a = 2 \quad \& \quad r = \frac{1}{3}$ <p style="text-align: center;">OR / OF</p> $\frac{2}{1}; \frac{2}{3}; \frac{2}{9}$ $T_n = 2\left(\frac{1}{3}\right)^{n-1}$ $= 2\left(\frac{1}{3}\right)^n \left(\frac{1}{3}\right)^{-1}$ $= 6\left(\frac{1}{3}\right)^n$ $T_n = \frac{2}{3^{n-1}}$ $= \frac{2}{(3^n)(3^{-1})}$ $= 6.(3)^{-n}$ $= 6\left(\frac{1}{3}\right)^n$	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ✓ method / metode ✓ substitution / vervanging ✓ answer / antwoord = $6\left(\frac{1}{3}\right)^n$ <p style="text-align: right;">(3)</p>
2.4.2	<p>Yes, because $-1 < r < 1$ $-1 < \frac{1}{3} < 1$</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ✓ Yes ✓ reason <p style="text-align: right;">(2)</p>
2.4.3	$3^p = S_{\infty} - S_4$ $3^p = \frac{2}{1 - \frac{1}{3}} - \frac{2\left(1 - \left(\frac{1}{3}\right)^4\right)}{1 - \frac{1}{3}}$ $3^p = 3 - \frac{80}{27}$ $3^p = \frac{81}{27} - \frac{80}{27}$ $3^p = \frac{1}{27}$ $3^p = 3^{-3}$ $\therefore p = -3$	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ✓✓ substitution / vervanging ✓ simplification / vereenvoudiging ✓ exponential law / eksponensiële wet ✓ answer / antwoord <p style="text-align: right;">(5)</p>
2.5	$\sum_{k=1}^6 \left(\sum_{n=1}^k 1 \right) = 1 + (1+1) + (1+1+1) + (1+1+1+1) + (1+1+1+1+1) + (1+1+1+1+1+1)$ $= 1 + 2 + 3 + 4 + 5 + 6$ $= 21$	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ✓ expansion / uitbreidung ✓ answer / antwoord <p style="text-align: right;">(2)</p>
		[30]

QUESTION 3/VRAAG 3

3.1.1	$x = 5$	✓ answer / antwoord (1)
3.1.2	$(x-5)^2 = 4$ $x-5 = \pm 2$ $x = 3 \text{ or/of } x = 7$ OR / OF $x^2 - 10x + 25 = 4$ $x^2 - 10x + 21 = 0$ $(x-3)(x-7) = 0$ $x = 3 \text{ or/of } x = 7$	✓ let / stel $y = 0$ ✓ square root / vierkantswortel ✓ answer / antwoord (3) ✓ let / stel $y = 0$ ✓ factors / faktore ✓ answers / antwoorde
3.1.3		✓ x -intercepts / x -afsnitte ✓ y -intercept / y -afsnit ✓ turning point / draaipunt ✓ shape / vorm (4)
3.1.4	Range of f : $y \in [-4; \infty]$ or/of $y \geq -4$ $y \in R$	✓ answer / antwoord (1)
3.1.5	Reflection about the x -axis / Refleksie in die x -as $y = -(x-5)^2 + 4$	✓ answer / antwoord ✓ equation / vergelyking (2)

3.2	$x^2 + 3 = kx - 1$ $x^2 - kx + 4 = 0$ For $g(x)$ to be a tangent, roots are equal. $b^2 - 4ac = 0$ $(-k)^2 - 4(1)(4) = 0$ $k^2 - 16 = 0$ $k^2 = 16 \quad / \quad (k+4)(k-4) = 0$ $k = \pm 4 \quad / \quad k = -4 \text{ or/of } k = 4$	✓ equating / gelykstel ✓ standard form / standaardvorm ✓ $\Delta = 0$ ✓ substitution / vervanging ✓ answers / antwoord
		[16]

QUESTION 4/VRAAG 4

4.1	$p = 1$ and/en $q = 2$	✓ value of p / waarde van p ✓ value of q / waarde van q
4.2	$y = \frac{a}{(x+1)} + 2$ $4 = \frac{a}{0+1} + 2$ $a = 2$ $\therefore y = \frac{2}{(x+1)} + 2$	✓ substitution of point / vervanging van punt ✓ value of a / waarde van a ✓ equation / vergelyking
4.3	Point of intersection of axes of symmetry of f is $(-1 ; 2)$ Point of intersection of axes of symmetry of g is: $x - 3 = -x + 1$ $2x = 4$ $x = 2$ $y = -1$	✓ point of intersection / snypunt ✓ equating / gelykstel ✓ x -value and y -value / x -waarde en y -waarde
	Transformation is from $(-1; 2) \rightarrow (2; -1)$ \therefore 3 units to the right and 3 units down	✓ method / metode ✓ answer / antwoord
		[10]

QUESTION 5/VRAAG 5

5.1	$\frac{5}{6} = a^1 + \frac{1}{2}$ $\therefore a = \frac{1}{3}$	✓ substitution / vervanging ✓ answer / antwoord (2)
5.2	$p = \left(\frac{1}{3}\right)^{-2} + \frac{1}{2} = 9\frac{1}{2}$	✓ substitution / vervanging ✓ answer / antwoord (2)
5.3	$g : y = \left(\frac{1}{3}\right)^{-x} + \frac{1}{2}$ $= 3^x + \frac{1}{2}$	✓ answer / antwoord (1)
5.4	$h(x) = 3^x$ $h^{-1} : y = \log_3 x \quad \text{or/of} \quad \frac{\log x}{\log 3}$	✓ answer / antwoord h ✓ answer / antwoord h^{-1} (2)
5.5	Points : $(-2 ; 9\frac{1}{2})$ and $(0 ; \frac{3}{2})$ $m = \frac{y_2 - y_1}{x_2 - x_1}$ $= \frac{\frac{19}{2} - \frac{3}{2}}{-2 - 0}$ $= \frac{8}{-2}$ $= -4$	✓ coordinates of A / koördinate van A. ✓ substitution / vervanging ✓ answer / antwoord (3)
		[10]

QUESTION 6/VRAAG 6

6.1	$1 + i_{eff} = \left(1 + \frac{i_{nom}}{n}\right)^n$ $i_{eff} = \left(1 + \frac{15}{1200}\right)^{12} - 1$ $= 0,1607545177$ <p><i>effective rate / effektiewe koers = 16,08% p.a</i></p>	✓ formula / formule ✓ substitution / vervanging ✓ answer / antwoord (3)
6.2.1	$A = P(1 + in)$ $= 75\ 000(1 + 12\% \times 8)$ $= R147\ 000$ <p>Monthly installment: $= \frac{R147\ 000}{96 \text{ months}}$</p> $= R1531,25$	✓ substitution / vervanging ✓ answer / antwoord ✓ answer / antwoord (3)
6.2.2	$A = P(1 + i)^n$ $147\ 000 = 75\ 000(1 + i)^8$ $(1 + i)^8 = 1,96$ $1 + i = \sqrt[8]{1,96}$ $i = 1,087757306 - 1$ $i = 0,08775.....$ <p><i>rate / koers = 8,78%</i></p>	✓ substitution / vervanging ✓ simplification / vereenvoudiging ✓ making i subject of the formula / maak i die onderwerp van die formule ✓ answer / antwoord (4)
6.3	$A = 60\ 000 \left(1 + \frac{0,07}{4}\right)^6 \left(1 + \frac{0,05}{12}\right)^{42} - 5\ 000 \left(1 + \frac{0,05}{12}\right)^{24}$ $\therefore = R\ 73\ 762,19$ <p>OR/OF</p> $A = \left[60\ 000 \left(1 + \frac{0,07}{4}\right)^6 \left(1 + \frac{0,05}{12}\right)^{18} - 5\ 000 \right] \left(1 + \frac{0,05}{12}\right)^{24}$ $= R\ 73\ 762,19$	✓ ✓ ✓ setting up equation / opstel van vergelyking ✓ answer / antwoord (4)
		[14]

QUESTION 7/VRAAG 7

7.1 $f(x) = -2x^2$ $f(x+h) = -2(x+h)^2$ $= -2(x^2 + 2xh + h^2)$ $= -2x^2 - 4xh - 2h^2$ $f'(x) = \lim_{h \rightarrow 0} \frac{f(x+h) - f(x)}{h}$ $= \lim_{h \rightarrow 0} \frac{-2x^2 - 4xh - 2h^2 - (-2x^2)}{h}$ $= \lim_{h \rightarrow 0} \frac{-4xh - 2h^2}{h}$ $= \lim_{h \rightarrow 0} \frac{h(-4x - 2h)}{h}$ $= \lim_{h \rightarrow 0} (-4x - 2h)$ $= -4x$	<p style="text-align: right;">✓ $-2x^2 - 4xh - 2h^2$</p> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; margin-top: 10px;"> Penalise 1 mark for incorrect use of formula. Must show $f'(x)$. Penaliseer 1 punt vir verkeerde gebruik van formule. Moet $f'(x)$ toon. </div> <p style="text-align: right;">✓ substitution / vervanging</p> <p style="text-align: right;">✓ common factor / gemene faktor</p> <p style="text-align: right;">✓ answer / antwoord</p>
7.2.1 $y = 6x + 4x\sqrt{x}$ $y = 6x + 4x^{\frac{3}{2}}$ $\frac{dy}{dx} = 6 + 6x^{\frac{1}{2}}$	<div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; margin-bottom: 10px;"> Answer ONLY: 0 marks SLEGS antwoord: 0 punte </div> <p style="text-align: right;">✓ $4x^{\frac{3}{2}}$</p> <p style="text-align: right;">✓ 6 ✓ $6x^{\frac{1}{2}}$</p>
7.2.2 $D_t \left[\frac{1-3t^2}{6t^2} \right]$ $= D_t \left[\frac{1}{6t^2} - \frac{3t^2}{6t^2} \right]$ $= D_t \left[\frac{1}{6}t^{-2} - \frac{1}{2} \right]$ $= -\frac{1}{3}t^{-3} / -\frac{1}{3t^3}$	<p style="text-align: right;">✓ $\frac{1}{6}t^{-2} - \frac{1}{2}$</p> <p style="text-align: right;">✓✓ answer / antwoord</p>
	[10]

QUESTION 8/VRAAG 8

8.4	$f'(x) = 3x^2 - 12x + 9$ $f''(x) = 6x - 12 = 0$ $x = 2$ $y = -2$ Point of inflection/infleksie punt: (2 ; -2) equation of line / vergelyking van lyn: $y = x - 4$ $-2 = 2 - 4$ $-2 = -2$	$\checkmark f''(x) = 0$ \checkmark coordinates / koördinate \checkmark equation of line / vergelyking van lyn \checkmark method / metode
		(4) [13]

QUESTION 9/VRAAG 9

9.1	height of $\Delta APQ = (8 - y)$ $\frac{x}{10} = \frac{8-y}{8}$ ($\Delta APQ \parallel \Delta ABC$) $8x = 80 - 10y$ $10y = -8x + 80$ $y = -\frac{8}{10}x + 8$	\checkmark ratios / verhoudings \checkmark answer / antwoord
9.2	$A = l \times b$ $= x \times \left(-\frac{8}{10}x + 8\right)$ $= -\frac{8}{10}x^2 + 8x$	\checkmark formula / formule \checkmark substitution / vervanging
9.3	$A(x) = 8x - \frac{8x^2}{10}$ $A'(x) = -\frac{16}{10}x + 8 = 0$ $x = -8 \times -\frac{10}{16}$ $x = 5 \text{ cm}$ $y = -\frac{8}{10}(5) + 8 = 4 \text{ cm}$	$\checkmark A'(x) \quad \checkmark = 0$ \checkmark length of x / lengte van x \checkmark length of y / lengte van y

[8]

QUESTION 10/VRAAG 10

10.1.1	$P(A \text{ or/of } B)' = 1 - P(A \text{ or/of } B)$ $= 0,3$	✓ answer / antwoord (1)																				
10.1.2	$P(A \text{ or/of } B) = P(A) + P(B)$ $0,7 = 0,4 + k$ $\therefore k = 0,3$	✓ rule / reël ✓ answer / antwoord (2)																				
10.1.2	$P(A \cup B) = P(A) + P(B) - P(A \cap B)$ $0,7 = 0,4 + k - P(A \cap B)$ $\therefore P(A \cap B) = k - 0,3$ $P(A \cap B) = P(A) \times P(B)$ $k - 0,3 = 0,4 \times k$ $0,6k = 0,3$ $\therefore k = 0,5$	✓ substitution in rule / vervanging in reël ✓ answer / antwoord ✓ substitution in rule / vervanging in reël ✓ answer / antwoord (4)																				
10.2	<p style="text-align: center;">OUTCOMES</p> <table style="margin-left: auto; margin-right: auto;"> <tr> <td style="text-align: left;">m</td> <td style="text-align: right;">$\frac{7}{10}$</td> <td style="text-align: right;">Green</td> <td style="text-align: right;">$\frac{7}{24}$</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: left;">$\frac{14}{24}$</td> <td style="text-align: right;">$\frac{3}{10}$</td> <td style="text-align: right;">Yellow</td> <td style="text-align: right;">n</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: left;">24 bags</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: left;">$\frac{14}{24}$</td> <td style="text-align: right;">$\frac{7}{30}$</td> <td style="text-align: right;">Green</td> <td style="text-align: right;">$\frac{7}{20}$</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: left;">24 bags</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> </table>	m	$\frac{7}{10}$	Green	$\frac{7}{24}$	$\frac{14}{24}$	$\frac{3}{10}$	Yellow	n	24 bags				$\frac{14}{24}$	$\frac{7}{30}$	Green	$\frac{7}{20}$	24 bags				
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24 bags																						
$\frac{14}{24}$	$\frac{7}{30}$	Green	$\frac{7}{20}$																			
24 bags																						
10.2.1	$m = \frac{10}{24} / \frac{5}{12}$ and/en $n = \frac{30}{240} / \frac{3}{24} / \frac{1}{8}$	✓ answer m / antwoord m ✓ answer n / answer n (2)																				
10.2.2	$\frac{14}{24} \times \frac{9}{x+9} = \frac{7}{20} \quad \text{or/of} \quad \frac{14}{24} \times \frac{x}{x+9} = \frac{7}{30}$ $\frac{126}{24x+216} = \frac{7}{20} \quad \text{or/of} \quad \frac{14x}{24x+216} = \frac{7}{30}$ $168x + 1512 = 2520 \quad 420x = 168x + 1512$ $168x = 1008 \quad 252x = 1512$ $x = 6 \quad x = 6$	✓ $\frac{9}{x+9} / \frac{x}{x+9}$ ✓ equation / vergelyking ✓ answer / antwoord (3)																				
10.2.3	$P(\text{Green} \setminus \text{Groen}) = \frac{7}{24} + \frac{7}{30}$ $= \frac{21}{40} \quad (0,525)$	✓ addition / optelling ✓ answer / antwoord (2)																				
		[14]																				
		TOTAL/TOTAAL: 150																				